Prezentovanou kazuistikou vzácného overlap syndromu SLE/AAV, v tomto případě s dominujícím renálním postižením charakteru rychle progredující glomerulonefritidy, chceme poukázat na složitou diagnostiku tohoto vzácného překryvného syndromu. První příznaky choroby a výsledky laboratorních vyšetření svědčily spíše pro možnost systémového lupus erytematodes, konkomitantní diagnóza ANCA asociované vaskulitidy byla překvapením. Je však nutno vždy na možnost překryvného syndromu myslet, správná diagnostika těchto složitých stavů může ovlivnit léčebný přístup, byť v tomto prezentovaném případě se léčba obou stavů v této fázi zásadně neliší.

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